SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS FOR

MENTORS THE HIDDEN BENEFICIARIES OF MENTORING

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https://doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2025.e307

Mentorship Manuscript Survey Questions

How have you participated in MPOWIR (check all that apply)	
As a early career participant	
As a Pattullo Leader	
As a Mentor Group leader	
□ NASA Speaker Series	
☐ Attended events at National meetings	
☐ I have not participated in MPOWIR	
☐ I have not participate in MPOWIR, but would like to	
What is your current career stage:	
O Undergraduate Student	
O Master's Student	
O PhD Student	
O Postdoctoral Scholar	
O Early Career professional (1-4 years into career path)	
O Mid-Career (5-9 years into a career path)	
O Established Career (10+ years into a career path)	
Did mentoring in MPOWIR change the way you lead your lab or research group at your organization?*	
O Yes	
O No	
Please describe any changes you made to how your lead your group as a result of MPOWIR leadership.*	?

^{*}Question only displayed if 'As a Mentor Group leaders' or 'As a Pattullo Leader' were selected.

Wł	nat sub-discipline of Oceanography is/was your primary area of study?
\bigcirc	Physical
0	Chemical
\bigcirc	Biological
\bigcirc	Geological
\bigcirc	Interdisciplinary
Do	you currently consider yourself a mentor?
\bigcirc	Definitely no
\bigcirc	Probably not
\bigcirc	Probably yes
0	Definitely yes
Ηον	w many individuals do you currently mentor?
0	0
\bigcirc	1
\bigcirc	2
\bigcirc	3-5
0	6-9
0	10+
Pled	ase select the challenges you encounter as a mentor:
	Time commitment
	Emotional stress
	Unrealistic expectations from mentees Feelings of failure
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Please describe other challenge you encounter as a mentor.					
Have you participated in O Yes O No	n mentorship e	education?			
How has mentoring oth	ers benefited y	ou?			
	To a great extent	Somewhat	Neutral	Very little	Not at all
Enhanced science identity, sense of belonging and self-efficacy	0		0		0
Persistence	0	0	\circ	\bigcirc	0
Research productivity	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Higher career satisfaction	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Enhanced recruitment of URMs	0	0	\circ	0	0
Enhanced professional network	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Awareness of issues Early Career			\bigcirc	\bigcirc	

Researchers face

To	what extent has MPOWIR expanded your professional network?
\bigcirc	To a great extent
\bigcirc	Somewhat Neutral
\bigcirc	Very little
0	Not at all
Wh	ere have you seen expanded networking opportunities (select all that apply)
	With career stage peers
	With senior colleagues
	With earlier career colleagues
	ase rank your impressions of the following: market in oceanography Very easy to find a job
\bigcirc	Moderately easy to find a job
\bigcirc	Neutral
\bigcirc	Moderately difficult to find a job
\bigcirc	Very difficult to find a job
Wo	rkload expectations
\bigcirc	Very low
\bigcirc	Moderately low
\bigcirc	Neutral
\bigcirc	Moderately high
\bigcirc	Very high

Phy	ysical Oceanography community commitment to diversity
\bigcirc	Very low
\bigcirc	Moderately low
\bigcirc	Neutral
\bigcirc	Moderately high
\bigcirc	Very high
The	e promotion process in your chosen career
\bigcirc	Very easy to advance
\bigcirc	Moderately easy to advance
\bigcirc	Neutral
\bigcirc	Moderately difficult to advance
\bigcirc	Very difficult to advance
End	couragement I received from other oceanographers
\bigcirc	Very discouraged by other oceanographers
\bigcirc	Moderately discouraged by other oceanographers
\bigcirc	Neutral
\bigcirc	Moderately encouraged by other oceanographers
\bigcirc	Very encouraged by other oceanographers
Ab	ility to lead a balanced life
\bigcirc	Very easy to do
\bigcirc	Moderately easy to do
\bigcirc	Neutral
\bigcirc	Moderately difficult to do
\bigcirc	Very difficult to do
Ge	ender:
Wh	nat is your race or ethnicity?